



2025 Survey of Pharmacy Law

Including all 50 states, DC, Guam, and Puerto Rico



NABP
National Association of
Boards of Pharmacy

Organizational Law | Licensing Law | Drug Law | Census Data

Organizational Law

1. Board Description

First Enactment	1
Board Designation/State Agency.....	1
Rules and Regulations Made by	1
Number of Compliance Officers/Inspectors.....	1
Board Fiscal Year.....	1
Method of Financing the Board	
State Board Account	2
Special Fund in State Treasury.....	2
State General Revenue Fund	2

2. Board Membership

Number of Board Members	
Pharmacist.....	4
Public	4
Pharmacy Technician.....	4
Pharmacist Members	
Must Be Actively Practicing?.....	4
Years of Practice Required	4
Term Length in Years	4
Limited to How Many Terms?.....	5
Public Members	
Term Length in Years	5
Limited to How Many Terms?.....	5

Licensing Law

3. Examination Requirements

Examinations	
NAPLEX®	8
MPJE®	8
Non-MPJE Law Examination	8
Other	8
Does State Participate in NAPLEX Score Transfer Program?	9
Validity Period for a NAPLEX Score Transfer?.....	9
Does State Limit the Number of Attempts for the NAPLEX? If Yes, How Many?	9
Does State Limit the Number of Attempts for the MPJE? If Yes, How Many?.....	9

4. Pharmacy Practice Experience Hour Requirements

Alabama to Delaware 13
 District of Columbia to Idaho 14
 Illinois to Massachusetts 15
 Michigan to North Carolina 16
 North Dakota to Texas 17
 Utah to Wyoming 18

5. Registration for Interns/Preceptors/Training Sites

Does Board Require Licensure/Registration of:
 Training Sites? 20
 Preceptors? 20
 Interns? 20
 Intern Initial Fee 20
 Intern Renewal Fee 21
 Intern Duration of Registration 21
 Does Board Report Pharmacist Intern Hours to Other Boards? 21

6. Foreign Pharmacist Licensure

Issuance of Licenses to Foreign-Educated Pharmacists 24
 State Requirements for Foreign-Educated Pharmacist Licensure 24
 FPGEC® Certification 24
 Practical Experience 24
 Appearance Before the Board Required? 25
 FPGEC Certification for 1993-2004 Graduates of CCAPP-Accredited
 Professional Programs 25

7. Issuance of Initial Pharmacist Licensure

Board/Regulatory Agency That Issues Licenses 28
 Age at Which Initial License Can Be Obtained 28
 Initial Certificate Fee 28
 Temporary Licenses 29
 Are Criminal History Record Checks Required for Initial Licensure as a Pharmacist? 29

8. Issuance of Pharmacist Licenses Through Licensure Transfer

Is Board Hearing Required? 32
 Hearings Per Year 32
 Temporary License 32
 Is FPGEC Certification Required for All Foreign-Educated License Transfer Applicants? 32

9. Pharmacist Licensure Renewal

Renewal Schedule 35
 Renewal Fee 35
 Expiration Date* 35
 Notification Date 35

10. Continuing Pharmacy Education Requirements

Alabama to California 37
 Colorado to District of Columbia..... 38
 Florida to Guam..... 39
 Hawaii to Maine..... 40
 Maryland to Montana..... 41
 Nebraska to New Mexico 42
 New York to Puerto Rico 43
 Rhode Island to Vermont..... 44
 Virginia to Wyoming..... 45

11. Regulation of Pharmacy Technicians

Designation 48
 Does State:
 License Technicians?..... 48
 Register Technicians? 48
 Require Certification? 48
 Does State Require Criminal History Checks for Pharmacy Technician
 Licensure/Registration?..... 49
 Technician Registration Fee 49
 Registration Renewal Schedule 49
 Technician Training Requirements 50
 Does State Require Pharmacy Technicians to Complete Accredited Pharmacy
 Technician Education/Training? 50
 Technician CPE Requirements..... 50
 Technician Examination Requirement..... 50
 Can Board Deny, Revoke, Suspend, or Restrict Technician Registration? 51
 Maximum Ratio of Technician(s) to Pharmacist in an: 51
 Ambulatory Care Setting..... 51
 Institutional Care Setting..... 51

12. Pharmacy Technicians in Hospital/Institutional Setting

May Pharmacy Technicians in the Hospital/Institutional Setting: 60
 Accept Called-in Prescription From Physician’s Office? 60
 Enter Prescription Into Pharmacy Computer? 60

Check the Work of Other Technicians? If Yes, Is There a Requirement for Technology?. 60
 Call Physician for Refill Authorization? 61
 Compound Medications for Dispensing? 61
 Transfer Prescription Orders?..... 61

13. Pharmacy Technicians in Community Setting

May Pharmacy Technicians in the Community Setting: 65
 Accept Called-in Prescription From Physician’s Office? 65
 Enter Prescription Into Pharmacy Computer? 65
 Check the Work of Other Technicians?..... 65
 Call Physician for Refill Authorization? 66
 Compound Medications for Dispensing? 66
 Transfer Prescription Orders?..... 66
 Administer Vaccines, as Permitted by State Laws/Regulations? 66
 Perform Point-of-Care Testing? 66

14. Pharmacy Licensure Requirements

Number of Pharmacy License Categories* 71
 Must Nonresident Pharmacies Be Licensed/Registered? 71
 Must Nonresident Pharmacists Be Licensed?..... 71
 Does State Issue Separate Licenses for Sterile Compounding Pharmacies? 72
 Does State Issue Separate Licenses for Sterile Compounding Facilities That Are
 Registered With FDA as Outsourcing Facilities?..... 72
 Does State Have a Separate License Category for Specialty Pharmacy?..... 72
 Initial Licensure/Registration Fee 73
 Renewal Fee 73
 Renewal Schedule 73
 Initial Controlled Substance Fee 73
 Controlled Substance Renewal Fee..... 74
 Controlled Substance Renewal Schedule 74
 Does State:..... 74
 Recognize NABP Digital Pharmacy Accreditation? 74
 Recognize VPP®? 74
 Require VPP? 74
 Have a Minimum Number of Hours Requirement for the PIC
 to Work Each Week? 75
 Require the PIC to Be an Employee? 75

15. Wholesale Prescription Drug Distributor Licensure Requirements

Is the Board of Pharmacy Responsible for Licensing Wholesale Distributors?..... 83

Initial Wholesale Distributor Licensure/Registration Fee 83

Renewal Fee 83

Renewal Schedule 84

Does State Have a Third-Party Logistics Provider Law? 84

Does State License Out-of-State Wholesalers? 84

Does State Require Wholesale Distributors of Nonprescription Drugs to Be Licensed? 85

Are Criminal History Record Checks Required for Wholesale Distributors? 85

Does State Recognize NABP Drug Distributor Accreditation? 85

Does State Recognize or Require NABP Supply Chain Inspection? 86

Does State Require a Supply Chain Inspection for Licensure of Wholesale Drug Distributors or 3PLs? If So, How Recent Must the Inspection Be? 86

16. Device Wholesale Distributor Licensure Requirements

Does State License Device Manufacturers? If Yes, Which Agency? 90

Does State License Dispensers of Prescription Medical Devices That Are Not Pharmacies? If Yes, Which Agency? 90

Does State License Dispensers of Nonprescription Medical Devices That Are Not Pharmacies? If Yes, Which Agency? 91

Does State Require: 91

Wholesale Distributors of Prescription Medical Devices to Be Licensed? If Yes, Which Agency? 91

Wholesale Distributors of Durable Medical Equipment to Be Licensed? 92

Does the Board of Pharmacy Have Regulatory Authority Over Wholesale Distributors of Nonprescription and/or Prescription Medical Devices? 92

17. Manufacturer and Outsourcing Facility Licensure Requirements

Does State License: 95

Virtual Manufacturers? 95

Resident Outsourcing 503B Facilities? If Yes, as a) Outsourcing Facilities b) Manufacturers c) Pharmacies d) Wholesale Distributors? 95

Nonresident Outsourcing 503B Facilities? If Yes, as a) Outsourcing Facilities b) Manufacturers c) Pharmacies d) Wholesale Distributors? 95

Does State Require NABP Drug Distributor Accreditation for 503B Outsourcing Facilities? 96

Does State License/Register Manufacturers? If Yes, as a) Wholesale Distributor b) Manufacturer? 96

Does State Permit Community Pharmacies to Dispense Compounded Products Procured From 503B Facilities? 96

Drug Law

18. Drug Control Regulations

Does State Have:	100
Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act?	100
Dangerous Drug Law?	100
Controlled Substances Act?	100
Precursor or Substances Placed in Controlled Substance Schedule?	100
Controlled Substances/Drugs of Concern Scheduled Differently Than the Federal Controlled Substances Act? If So, Which Drugs?	101
Quantity Limits for Controlled Substances? What Quantity Limits Are Imposed?	101
Does State Have:	102
Laws/Regs on Over-the-Counter Sale of Pseudoephedrine?	102
Laws/Regs on Dispensing Medical Oxygen?	102
Medical Marijuana Laws?	103
Cannabidiol Laws?	103

19. Drug Product Selection Laws

State Drug Formulary	110
Two-line Rx Format	110
Permissive or Mandatory*	110
How to Prevent Substitution	110
Cost Savings Pass-on	110
Patient Consent**	110
Has State Designated a List of Drugs That Are Not Substitutable (ie, Narrow Therapeutic Index Drugs)?	111
Does State Have Any Interchangeability Requirements for Biosimilars/Biologics?	111

20. Prescription Requirements

Is Prescription Order Valid:	115
For Non-Controlled Substance Legend Drug From Out-of-State Prescriber?	115
For Controlled Substance From Out-of-State Prescriber?	115
If Based on an Online Questionnaire?	115
Is Prescription Order Needed to Buy Syringes/Needles?	115
Are Syringes/Needles Restricted to Sale Only in Pharmacy?	116
Time Limit on Prescription Refills?	116
Does State:	116
Allow Sale of Schedule V Preparations OTC?	116
Require Identification for Schedule II Controlled Substance Prescriptions?	117

Require Identification for Controlled Substance Prescriptions Other Than Schedule II..	117
Allow Use of Preprinted Rx Forms for Non-Controlled Prescriptions?.....	117
Require Expiration or Beyond-Use Date on Rx Vial Labels in Community Practice?	117
How Long Must Prescription Records Be Maintained?	118
Are There Any Size, Design, Layout, Security Features, or Other Formatting Requirements for Prescription Pads?	118
21. Electronic Prescriptions	
Does State Require Electronic Transmission of Prescriptions?	123
22. Prescription Monitoring Program Requirements	
Does State:	
Have Mandatory PMP/PDMP Reviewing Requirements?	125
Require Reporting of Drugs to PMP/PDMP Other Than Federally Controlled?.....	125
Require PMP/PDMP Waiver Submission? If So, How Often Does It Need to Be Renewed?	125
23. Patient Counseling Requirements	
Is Patient Counseling Required for:.....	128
Medicaid Patients?.....	128
All Other Patients?	128
New Prescriptions?	128
Refill Prescriptions?	128
Must Patient Counseling Be Performed Personally, Face-to-Face, by the Pharmacist?	128
Are Patient Profiles Mandated?.....	128
24. Prescribing Authority	
Physician Assistant.....	131
Advanced Practice Registered Nurse	131
Clinical Nurse Specialist.....	131
Certified Nurse Midwife	131
Midwife (non-APRN).....	131
Certified Nurse Practitioner	132
Certified Registered Nurse Anesthetist	132
Doctor of Homeopathy (Limited to Course of Practice).....	133
Optometrist.....	133
Emergency Medical Technician Paramedic.....	133
Naturopathic Doctor	133
25. Dispensing Authority	
Medical Doctor	142
Doctor of Osteopathic Medicine	142

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Dentist 142
Podiatrist 142
Veterinarian 142
Doctor of Homeopathy 142
Physician Assistant..... 143
Advanced Practice Registered Nurse 143
Clinical Nurse Specialist..... 143
Certified Nurse Midwife 143
Midwife 143
Certified Nurse Practitioner 143
Optometrist..... 144
Naturopathic Doctor 144

26. Possession of Non-Controlled Legend Drugs

Medical Doctor 148
Doctor of Osteopathic Medicine 148
Dentist 148
Podiatrist 148
Veterinarian 148
Doctor of Homeopathy 148
Physician Assistant..... 149
Advanced Practice Registered Nurse 149
Clinical Nurse Midwife 149
Midwife 149
Certified Nurse Practitioner 149
Optometrist..... 150
Naturopathic Doctor 150
Pharmacist 150

27. Possession of Controlled Substances

Medical Doctor 153
Doctor of Osteopathic Medicine 153
Dentist 153
Podiatrist 153
Veterinarian 153
Doctor of Homeopathy 153
Physician Assistant..... 154
Advanced Practice Registered Nurse 154
Clinical Nurse Specialist..... 154

Certified Nurse Midwife	154
Midwife	154
Nurse Practitioner.....	154
Optometrist.....	155
Naturopathic Doctor	155
Pharmacist	155

28. Independent Pharmacist Practice

May Pharmacists

Initiate, Modify, and/or Discontinue Drug Therapy Pursuant to a Collaborative Practice Agreement or Protocol?	158
Administer Drugs?	158
Independently Administer Immunizations to Adults in Accordance with CDC and ACIP Schedules?	158
Order Lab Tests?	159
Administer Tests? If So, What Type(s) of Tests?.....	159
Interpret Tests?	159
Prescribe Based Upon Test Outcome(s)?.....	159
May Pharmacists Prescribe Naloxone?	160
Do Pharmacists Have Independent Authority to Prescribe (Not Including Collaborative Practice Agreements and Statewide Protocols)?	160
Does the State Issue Controlled Substance Licenses to Pharmacists?.....	160

29. Remote Pharmacy Practice

May Pharmacists Practice Medication Therapy Management Outside of a Pharmacy Setting?	166
Can Prescription Order Entry Occur Outside of a Licensed Pharmacy?	166
Can Product Verification Occur Outside of a Licensed Pharmacy?	166

30. Miscellaneous State Pharmacy Laws

Does Board Allow Centralized Prescription Filling Facilities to Be Utilized?	168
Is Prescriber Ownership of a Pharmacy Prohibited?.....	168
Does State Have “Freedom of Choice” Legislation?	168
Does State Have Laws/Regs on Dispensing Prescription Medical Devices?	168
Does State Require Pharmacies to Conduct Self-inspections?	169
Does Board Require Pharmacies to Maintain Any Type of Continuous Quality Improvement Program to Monitor and Prevent Quality-Related Events?	169
Does Board Have Regulations Aimed at Relieving Pharmacist Workload?	169
Does Board Have Regulatory Oversight of Pharmacy Benefit Managers?.....	169
Does State Allow Drug Repository/Donation Program?	170
Does State Permit the Return and Reuse of Medications?.....	170
Does State Have Laws/Regulations on the Disposal of Medications?.....	170
Does State Allow the Practice of Telepharmacy?	170

31. Minimum Standards of Practice

Does Board Require Compliance With:

USP Chapter <795> Pharmaceutical Compounding—Nonsterile Preparations?
 If No, Do Statutes, Regs, or Policy Incorporate the Standards of the Chapter? 176

USP Chapter <797> Pharmaceutical Compounding—Sterile Preparations?
 If No, Do Statutes, Regs, or Policy Incorporate the Standards of the Chapter? 176

USP Chapter <800> Hazardous Drugs—Handling in Healthcare Settings?
 If No, Do Statutes, Regs, or Policy Incorporate the Standards of the Chapter? 176

If Board Requires Compliance With:

USP Chapter <795>, Which version should licensees comply with? Does Board
 adopt the chapter by reference? 177

USP Chapter <797>, Which version should licensees comply with? Does Board
 adopt the chapter by reference? 177

USP Chapter <800>, Which version should licensees comply with? Does Board
 adopt the chapter by reference? 177

32. Census Data* (As of July 30, 2024)

Number of Pharmacists Licensed by State 181

Number of Pharmacists With In-State Addresses 181

Practice Settings: 181

 Ambulatory/Community Pharmacy 181

 Hospital Pharmacy 181

 Manufacturing/Wholesale 182

 Teaching/Government 182

 Other Capacities 182

Number of Pharmacy Interns 183

Number of Pharmacy Technicians 183

Number of Pharmacies 183

Number of Resident Outsourcing Facilities 183

Number of Nonresident Outsourcing Facilities 183

Number of Sterile Compounding Licenses/Registrations 183

Practice Settings/Categories of Licensure: 184

 Hospital/Institutional Pharmacies 184

 Independent Community Pharmacies 184

 Chain Pharmacies 184

 Out-of-State or Nonresident Pharmacies 184

Number of Manufacturers 185

Number of Wholesale Distributors 185

Number of Nonresident Wholesale Distributors 185

Number of Exclusive Wholesale Device Distributors 186

Number of Device Manufacturers 186

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Number of Device Dispensers.....	186
Number of Medical Oxygen Distributors.....	186
Does State Collect NABP e-Profile® ID for:	187
Pharmacists	187
Pharmacy Technicians	187
Pharmacies	187
Other Facilities	187
NABP Publications	190
Glossary of Acronyms	192